

### Advanced Operators

```
instanceof - <variable> instanceof <class>  
@ - @<function>() // Suppress generated errors/notices
```

### Database MySQL

```
mysql_connect([<server>],[<user>],[<password>]);  
mysql_create_db(<database>,[<link_identifier>]);  
mysql_select_db(<database>,[<link_identifier>]);  
mysql_drop_db(<database>,[<link_identifier>]);  
  
mysql_list_dbs([<link_identifier>]);  
mysql_list_tables(<database>,[<link_identifier>]);  
mysql_list_fields(<database>,<table>,[<link_identifier>]);  
  
mysql_query(<query>,[<link_identifier>]);  
  
mysql_fetch_array(<query_result>,<result_type>);  
mysql_fetch_assoc(<query_result>);  
mysql_fetch_object(<query_result>,[<classname>],[<array params>]);  
mysql_fetch_row(<query_result>);  
  
// Example using fetch_array  
while ($result_row = mysql_fetch_array($result,MYSQL_ASSOC)) {  
    echo "Field 1 is: {$result_row['field1']}";  
}  
  
// Example using fetch_object  
while ($result_obj = mysql_fetch_object($result)) {  
    echo "Field 1 is: " . $result_obj->field1;  
}  
  
mysql_affected_rows([<link_identifier>]);  
mysql_num_rows(<query_result>);  
mysql_num_fields(<query_result>);  
  
mysql_real_escape_string(<string>,[<link_identifier>]);  
mysql_close([<link_identifier>]);
```

### File Reading / Writing

```
fopen(<filename>,<mode>,[<bool use_include_path>],[<context>]);  
fread(<file_handle>,<length>);  
fwrite(<file_handle>,<string>,[<length>]);  
fseek(<file_handle>,<offset>,[<whence>]);  
fclose(<file_handle>);  
is_readable(<filename>);  
is_writable(<filename>);  
  
// Example of writing to file  
  
$file = fopen("hello.txt","w");  
  
if ($file) {  
    fwrite($file,"This is a line of text");  
    fclose($file);  
}  
  
// Example of reading from file  
  
$fileread = fopen("hello.txt","r");  
  
if ($fileread) {  
    $text = fread($fileread,100);  
    fclose($fileread);  
  
    echo "Read in: $text";  
}
```

### File/directory Handling

```
file_exists(<filename>);  
is_file(<filename>);  
dirname(<path>);  
is_dir(<filename>);  
mkdir(<pathname>,[<mode>],[<recursive>],[<context>]);  
rmdir(<dirname>,[<context>]);  
rename(<string oldname>,<string newname>,[<context>]);  
copy(<string source>,<string destination>,[<context>]);  
chmod(<filename>,<mode>);  
unlink(<filename>,[<context>]);  
  
// Example of using is_file, copy, and unlink to rename file.  
  
if (is_file("hello.txt")) {  
    copy("hello.txt","goodbye.txt");  
    unlink("hello.txt");  
}  
  
// Example of file_exists and rename  
  
if (file_exists("goodbye.txt")) {  
    rename("goodbye.txt","helloagain.txt");  
}
```

### Function Handling

```
create_function(<string args>,<string code>);  
call_user_func(<function_name> [<parameter> [, <parameter> [, ... ]]]);  
call_user_func(array(<class_name>,<method_name>)[,<parameter> [, <parameter> [, ... ]]]);  
call_user_func_array(<functionname>,<array of parameters>);  
function_exists(<functionname>);  
  
// Example of creating anonymous function (returns the value 6)  
  
$myNewFunction = create_function('$param1,$param2','return $param1 * $param2;');  
echo "Result is: " . $myNewFunction(2,3);  
  
// Example of calling class method using parameter  
  
class MyClass {  
    function showMessage($test = "") {  
        echo "Welcome to DIC! $test";  
    }  
}  
  
call_user_func(array('MyClass','showMessage'),'Enjoy your stay.');
```

### Object Functions

```
$variable = get_class([<object>]);  
$arrayofclassnames = get_declared_classes();  
$variable = get_parent_class([<object>]);  
$arrayofproperties = get_object_vars([<object>]);  
  
is_a(<object>,<classname>);  
is_subclass_of(<object>,<classname>);  
  
class_exists(<classname>);  
method_exists(<object>,<methodname>);
```

### Constants

```
// Define a constant  
define(<name>,<value>,[<case_sensitivity>]);
```

### Magic Constants

```
__LINE__ - Current line number of the file.  
__FILE__ - The full path and filename of the file. If used inside an include, the name of the included file is returned.  
__FUNCTION__ - The function name.  
__CLASS__ - The class name.  
__METHOD__ - The class method name. (PHP 5.0+)
```